

Overview

- Title:** Solidarity collection
- Call Number:** Coll106
- Creator:** Solidarity (Polish labor organization)
- Dates:** 1989-1990
- Size:** 4 boxes (7.5 linear feet)
- Language:** Polish, English
- Abstract:** The Solidarity collection contains political memorabilia and newspapers from the senate and parliamentary campaigns of the Polish Solidarity movement in 1989. The collection includes hundreds of posters, handouts, leaflets, and ephemera.
- Citation:** Solidarity collection, Collection 106, Special Collections, University of Maryland, Baltimore County (Baltimore, MD).
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Administrative/Biographical Note

In the 1970s and early 1980s, Polish blue-collar workers embarked on a series of mass protests against the country's communist regime. In large measure, these early protests were a response to widespread governmental corruption and a failing economy. The government's announcement, in December of 1970, of increases in food prices put a further strain on an already heavily burdened citizenry and set in motion a series of events that led to the formation in 1980 of the Solidarity Movement. The early actions and protests in Poland represented a milestone in the development of group cohesion and consciousness among disparate groups of Polish workers. The events laid the groundwork for the 1980 worker strikes at the Gdansk Shipyard, wherein workers, led by electrician Lech Walesa, demanded higher pay, more rights, and called for the formation of independent trade unions. The "Solidarity" trade union, which was the first nationwide workers' organization not controlled by the Communist party, grew out of the Gdansk strikes. Solidarity eventually broadened its scope to encompass a call for relaxation of censorship, new rights for the church, the freeing of political prisoners, and improvements in the country's health service.

When martial law was declared by the Polish government in December of 1981, the Solidarity union and its affiliated organizations were banned. They remained officially illegal until early 1989 when they helped bring about semi-free elections. These elections were the first time that non-Communist Party candidates were allowed to appear on Polish ballots. Solidarity secured this concession following negotiations—known as the Round Table Talks—between the government and the Solidarity-led opposition. The elections were an overwhelming success for Solidarity and by the end of August of 1989 a Solidarity-led coalition government was in place. In December of 1990 Lech Walesa was elected President of Poland.

Visual, print, and broadcast media played a significant role in the Solidarity Movement. The artwork of the Solidarity movement, particularly the posters and handouts created by the Polish Poster School (a mid-to-late twentieth century approach/school of art that combined the aesthetics of painting with the succinctness and simple metaphor of the poster) were a pivotal aspect of the Solidarity movement's success. Posters from this school, particularly the iconic work by graphic designer Jerzy Janiszewski, who created a style of writing known as Solidaric that features a red and white Polish flag growing up from the "n" in the word "Solidarnosc," (intended to represent individual people united in a common cause) as well as the work of Tomasz Sarnecki, whose poster featuring an image of Gary Cooper from the 1952 film "High Noon" and the phrase "High Noon, June 4, 1989," along with the work of many other artists comprise a powerful part of Solidarity's legacy and were critical to the movement's success.

Just as visual media played an important role in Solidarity's eventual overthrow of Poland's communist

regime, print and other news media also were fundamental to the movement's accomplishments. In addition to Solidarity's own newspaper, *Solidarnosc* (which was initially printed on presses in the Gdansk shipyard), by the mid-1980s the movement produced over 500 underground publications and broadcast political messages over pirate radio stations including Solidarity Radio. Well into the late 1980s, English and Polish Language newspapers, such as *The Warsaw Voice* and *Gazeta Wyborcza* (*The Election Gazette*) which were printed and distributed in Poland, were important and vital means for informing, inspiring, and empowering Solidarity's members and the Polish citizenry as a whole.

Scope & Content

Arrangement

The Solidarity collection has been divided into six series:

Series I. Posters

- A. Political and campaign posters
- B. Senate candidate campaign posters

Series II. Political cartoons

Series III. Periodicals

- A. *The Warsaw Voice*
- B. Polish language newspapers

Series IV. Handouts

Series V. Ephemera

Series VI. Exhibit materials

Note

The Solidarity collection includes political memorabilia and newspapers from the Polish Solidarity movement senate and parliamentary campaigns of 1989 and is 7.5 linear feet. The collection consists chiefly of posters and newspapers, but also includes handouts and printed ephemera from the monumental 1989 elections.

The collection is divided into six series, primarily based on format. Series I contains nearly 200 posters, and is divided into two sub-series. The posters in sub-series I.A. are largely materials related to the Solidarity movement as a whole. In addition, this sub-series contains posters designed to encourage citizens to vote in the 1989 elections. The posters vary in size and style, some exemplifying the Polish Poster School (a mid to late twentieth century approach that combined the aesthetics of painting with the succinctness and simple metaphor of the poster).

The posters in sub-series I.B. depict individual senate and parliamentary candidates. These posters are uniform in style and color and all include a photograph of the candidates posing with Lech Walesa.

Series II includes Solidarity-themed political cartoons. The series is comprised of (10) 14 ¼" x 10 ¼" black and white posters printed on white cardstock drawn by the artist Chodovowski and a large collection of 8 ½ x 11 cartoons by Agnieszka I. Adi.

Series III is comprised of editions of Polish newspapers published during 1988 and 1989 and contains two sub-series. Sub-series II.A. contains issues of the English-language paper, *The Warsaw Voice*. Sub-series II.B. is made up of copies of the Polish-language paper *Gazeta Wyborcza* as well as single issues of *Tygodnik Solidarnosc*, *Samorzadna*, *Rzeczpospolita*, *Zwrotnica*, and *Niespodzianka*

Dziękujemy, all of which are Polish-language newspapers.

Series IV includes election-related handouts, instructional voting materials, and individual candidate materials. The material in this series ranges in size from 6" x 8 ½" to 8 ½" x 11" and is housed in three folders according to category (political handouts, instructional voting materials, and handouts for individual senate candidates).

The bulk of Series V is housed in a single folder that contains a variety of Solidarity-themed postage stamps, stickers, postcards, handouts. In addition, this series includes a white plastic shopping bag with the word "Solidarnosc" (Solidarity) printed in red, which is in a separate folder. Series V also contains a hand-written, over-sized Solidarity candidate speaking engagement scheduling calendar, which tracked events leading up to the Spring 1989 elections that is housed with the political posters in the map drawers.

The material in Series VI is contained in one folder and relates to a 1990 exhibit of the Solidarity materials in the UMBC Library Gallery entitled, "Solidarity and The Polish Elections."

Provenance Information

Provenance and Acquisition Information

Includes accession MSS 1989-01. The Solidarity collection came to UMBC's Albin O. Kuhn Library and Gallery Special Collections as a gift from the Solidarity Central Committee, by way of UMBC History Professor Colin B. Burke. Professor Burke gathered the materials while 'on the ground' in Warsaw, Poland during the Polish soft revolution. He was able to safely get the materials out of the country, and subsequently donated them to UMBC. All of the materials arrived in a single accession in August of 1989.

Processing Note

The Solidarity collection was donated in 1989 and remained unprocessed until the Fall of 2012 when processing was undertaken by graduate student Theresa Donnelly under the supervision of Special Collections Librarian Susan Graham. Processing was completed and a finding aid written by Theresa Donnelly in February, 2013.

Descriptive Rules Used

Describing Archives: a Content Standard (DACS)

[Archives Processing Manual: Description \(2015\)](#): The processing manual used in Special Collections for all descriptive platforms, including PastPerfect.

Access & Use

Finding Aids

Finding Aid available.

Finding Aid: <http://library.umbc.edu/speccoll/findingaids/coll106.php>

Access Conditions

No restrictions.

Conditions Governing Reproductions and Use

Reproductions allowed for research purposes. Copyright maintained by the creator.

Subject Headings

Creators

Solidarity (Polish labor organization)

Burke, Colin B., 1936-

Subjects

Walesa, Lech, 1943-

Poland

Labor unions

Series Description & Container List

Series I. Posters

Date: 1989

Extent: 4.5 linear feet

Description: This series contains posters created for the 1989 Solidarity parliamentary and senate elections. There are two sub-series.

Sub-series I.A. Political and campaign posters

Date: 1989

Extent: 41 items (4.5 linear feet)

Description: This series is organized by poster size.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Poster-001: SdRP	1989		1	
Poster-002: Pamietaj zwolennicy reform za nie tylko w opozycji...Andrzej Wieczorkiewicz	1989		1	
Poster-003: Solidarnosc	1989		1	
Poster-004: Kandydaci Warszawskiego Komitetu Obywatelskiego...[list of candidates]	1989		1	
Poster-005A: Terminarz Spotkan Jacka Kuronia... (page 1 of 2)	1989		1	
Poster-005B: Terminarz Spotkan Jacka Kuronia... (page 2 of 2)	1989		1	
Poster-006A: Terminarz Spotkan Jacka Kuronia... (page 1 of 2)	1989		1	
Poster-006B: Terminarz Spotkan Jacka Kuronia... (page 2 of 2)	1989		1	
Poster-007: Wybierz 35% Solidarnosc sprawdzimy sie w 100%	1989		1	
Poster-008: Wybierz 35% Solidarnosc sprawdzimy sie w 100%	1989		1	
Poster-009: Wybierz 35% Solidarnosc sprawdzimy sie w 100%	1989		1	
Poster-010: Komitet Obywatelski Solidarnosc Zapraszamy!	1989		2	
Poster-011: Solidarnosc Informacja	1989		2	

Poster-012: Chodźcie z nami!	1989	2
Poster-013: O co chodzi 4.vi?...Solidarnosc	1989	2
Poster-014: O co chodzi 4.vi?...Solidarnosc	1989	2
Poster-015: O co chodzi 4.vi?...Solidarnosc	1989	2
Poster-016: O co chodzi 4.vi?... Warszawski Komitet Obywatelski	1989	2
Poster-017: O co chodzi 4.vi?... Warszawski Komitet Obywatelski	1989	2
Poster-018: Wybory '89 Solidarnosc [green letters with red flowers]	1989	2
Poster-019: Wybory '89 Solidarnosc [green letters with red flowers]	1989	2
Poster-020: Wybory '89 Solidarnosc [green letters with red flowers]	1989	2
Poster-021: Soldiarnosc - nie do zdarcia	1989	3
Poster-022: Soldiarnosc - nie do zdarcia	1989	3
Poster-023: Dziękujemy Solidarnosc	1989	3
Poster-024: Aleksander Olszewski...	1989	3
Poster-025: Wybierz swoja polske Solidarnosc	1989	3
Poster-026: Glosuj na Solidarnosc Lech Walesa Wybory '89	1989	3
Poster-027: Glosuj na Solidarnosc [children posting bills]	1989	3
Poster-028: Glosuj z nami [crowd of people]	1989	3
Poster-029: Solidarnosc glosuj 4 czerwca! [children sleeping]	1989	4
Poster-030: Bravo Lech [mustache]	1989	4
Poster-031: Glosuj z nami [crowd of people]	1989	4
Poster-032: Warszawski Komitet Obywatelski Solidarnosc	1989	4
Poster-033: Jozef Wleklinski...	1989	4
Poster-034: Glosuj na Solidarnosc Lech Walesa Wybory '89	1989	5
Poster-035: Zeby Polska byla Polska 2+2...	1989	5
Poster-036: Sam Rząd to nie Wszystko!	1989	5
Poster-037: Solidarnosc w samo poludnie 4 czerwca 1989 [Gary Cooper from High Noon]	1989	5
Poster-038: Solidarnosc [multiple outlines of Solidarnosc; scissors]	1989	5
Poster-039: Program Wyborczy Komitet Obywatelskiego "Solidarnosc"	1989	5
Poster-040: Solidarnosc...[definition of Solidarity]	1989	5
Poster-041: Wybierz Jacka Kuronia	1989	6

Sub-series I.B. Senate candidate campaign posters

Date: 1989

Extent: 176 items

Description: This series is organized alphabetically by candidate name.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Poster-042: Jacka Ambroziaka (Ambroziak, Jack)	1989		7	
Poster-043: Andrzeja Arendarskiego(Arendarski, Andrzej)	1989		7	
Poster-044: Piotra Baumgarta(Baumgart, Piotr)	1989		7	
Poster-045: Bednarkiewicz, Maciej (Macieja Bednarkiewicz)	1989		7	
Poster-046: Bembinski, Stefan (Stefana Bembinskiego)	1989		7	

Poster-047: Bernatowicz, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Bernatowicza)	1989	7
Poster-048: Beszto-Borowski, Jan (Jana Beszte-Borowskiego)	1989	7
Poster-049: Bialkoeski, Grzegorz (Grzegorza Bialkowskiego)	1989	7
Poster-050: Bielecki, Jan Krzysztof (Jana Krzysztofa Bieleckiego)	1989	7
Poster-051: Bilicki, Edmund (Edmunda Bilickiego)	1989	7
Poster-052: Bojarski, Wlodzimierz (Wlodzimierza Bojarskiego)	1989	8
Poster-053: Brzezinski, Kazimierz (Kazimierza Brzezinskiego)	1989	8
Poster-054: Brzuzy, Richard (Ryszarda Brzuzy)	1989	8
Poster-055: Bugaj, Ryszard (Ryszarda Bugaja)	1989	8
Poster-056: Bujak, Jack (Jacka Bujaka)	1989	8
Poster-057: Celinski, Andrzejeg (Andrzeja Celinskiego)	1989	8
Poster-058: Chelkowski, August Jan (Augusta Jana Chelkowskiego)	1989	8
Poster-059: Chodkowski, Jan (Jana Chodkowskiego)	1989	8
Poster-060: Chrobak, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Chrobaka)	1989	8
Poster-061: Chruppek, Pawel (Pawla Chrupka)	1989	8
Poster-062: Cieslo, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Ciesle)	1989	9
Poster-063: Dabrowski, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Dabrowskiego)	1989	9
Poster-064: Dankowska, Adela (Adele Dankowska)	1989	9
Poster-065: Dembinski, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Dembinskiego)	1989	9
Poster-066: Dietel, Jerzy (Jerzego Dietla)	1989	9
Poster-067: Dmochowska, Maria (Marie Dmochowska)	1989	9
Poster-068: Drela, Zbigniew (Zbigniewa Drele)	1989	9
Poster-069: Dudy, Roman (Romana Dude)	1989	9
Poster-070: Dyner, Jerzy (Jerzego Dynera)	1989	9
Poster-071: Dziubek, Mark (Marka Dziubka)	1989	9
Poster-072: Fenrych, Andrzej (Andrzeja Fenrycha)	1989	10
Poster-073: Bolleslaw, Fleszar (Fleszara Boleslawa)	1989	10
Poster-074: Gabryszewski, Andrzej Waldemar (Andrzeja Waldemara Gabryszewskiego)	1989	10
Poster-075: Ganowicz, Ryszard (Ryszarda Ganowicza)	1989	10
Poster-076: Geremek, Bronislaw (Bronislawa Geremka)	1989	10
Poster-077: Gil, Jerzy (Jerzego Gila)	1989	10
Poster-078: Glapinski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Glapinskiego)	1989	10
Poster-079: Goralczyk, Jozef Andrzej (Jozefa Andrzeja Goralczka)	1989	10
Poster-080: Grzeskowiak, Alicja (Alicje Grzeskowiak)	1989	10
Poster-081: Gutowski, Jozef (Jozefa Gutowskiego)	1989	10
Poster-082: Hejmanowska, Stefania (Stefanie Hejmanowska)	1989	11
Poster-083: Helak, Ryszard (Ryszardo Helaka)	1989	11
Poster-084: Hoffman, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Hoffmana)	1989	11
Poster-085: Holoubek, Gustaw (Gustawa Holoubka)	1989	11
Poster-086: Iwan, Ryszard (Ryszarda Iwana)	1989	11
Poster-087: Janas, Zbigniew (Zbigniewa Janasa)	1989	11
Poster-088: Janowski, Gabriel (Gabriela Janowskiego)	1989	11
Poster-089: Janowski, Gabriel (Gabriela Janowskiego)	1989	11
Poster-090: Jozefiak, Cezareg (Cezarego Jozefiaka)	1989	11
Poster-091: Jungiewicz, Jozef (Jozefa Jungiewiczza)	1989	11
Poster-092: Jurek, Mark (Marka Jurka)	1989	12
Poster-093: Juskiewicz, Rysharol (Ryszardla Juskiewiczza)	1989	12
Poster-094: Kapes, Jaroslaw (Jaroslawa Kapse)	1989	12

Poster-095: Kern, Andrzej (Andrzeja Kerna)	1989	12
Poster-096: Kłopotowski, Tadeusz (Tadeusza Kłopotowskiego)	1989	12
Poster-097: Kosmalski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Kosmalskiego)	1989	12
Poster-098: Kowala, Mariana (Mariana Kowala)	1989	12
Poster-099: Kowalczyk, Jozef (Jozefa Kowalczyka)	1989	12
Poster-100: Kowalczyk, Tadeusz (Tadeusza Kowalczyka)	1989	12
Poster-101: Kowalski, Wieslaw (Wiesława Kowalskiego)	1989	12
Poster-102: Koziol, Lech (Lecha Koziola)	1989	13
Poster-103: Kozłowski, Krzysztoja (Krzysztofa Kozłowskiego)	1989	13
Poster-104: Kozłowski, Stefan (Stefana Kozłowskiego)	1989	13
Poster-105: Kralczynski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Kralczynskiego)	1989	13
Poster-106: Krasnodebski, Karol (Karola Krasnodebskiego)	1989	13
Poster-107: Kraszewski, Ryszard (Ryszarda Kraszewskiego)	1989	13
Poster-108: Krauz, Stanislaw (Stanisławe Krauz)	1989	13
Poster-109: Kruk, Erwin (Erwina Kruka)	1989	13
Poster-110: Krzanowski, Maciej (Macieja Krzanowskiego)	1989	13
Poster-111: Kuratowska, Zofia (Zofie Kuratowska)	1989	13
Poster-112: Kuron, Jack (Jacka Kuronia)	1989	14
Poster-113: Kuron, Jack (Jacka Kuronia)	1989	14
Poster-114: Kuron, Jack (Jacka Kuronia)	1989	14
Poster-115: Kuron, Jack (Jacka Kuronia)	1989	14
Poster-116: Kurzajewski, Czeslaw Kazimierz (Czesława Kazimierza Kurzajewskiego)	1989	14
Poster-117: Laczkowski, Pawla	1989	14
Poster-118: Langowska, Grazyna (Grazynie Langowska)	1989	14
Poster-119: Lapicki, Andrzej (Andrzeja Lapickiego)	1989	14
Poster-120: Lech, Zbigniew Mirosław (Zbigniewa Mirosława Lecha)	1989	14
Poster-121: Lipko, Wieslaw (Wiesława Lipka)	1989	14
Poster-122: Lipski, Jan Jozef (Jana Jozefa Lipskiego)	1989	15
Poster-123: Lipski, Jan Jozef (Jana Jozefa Lipskiego)	1989	15
Poster-124: Jana Jozefa Lipskiego	1989	15
Poster-125: Litynski, Jan (Jana Lityńskiego)	1989	15
Poster-126: Liwak, Wladyslaw (Władysława Liwaka)	1989	15
Poster-127: Lopuszanski, Jan Edward (Jana Edwarda Lopuszanskiego)	1989	15
Poster-128: Lubieniecki, Jozef (Josefa Lubienieckiego)	1989	15
Poster-129: Lupina, Zygmunt (Zygmunta Lupine)	1989	15
Poster-130: Machalski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Machalskiego)	1989	15
Poster-131: Majdanski, Stanislaw (Stanisława Majdanskiego)	1989	15
Poster-132: Malachowski, Aleksander (Aleksandra Malachowskiego)	1989	16
Poster-133: Michalak, Henryk (Henryka Michalaka)	1989	16
Poster-134: Michnik, Adam (Adama Michnika)	1989	16
Poster-135: Milkowski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Milkowskiego)	1989	16
Poster-136: Modzelewski, Karol (Karola Modzelewskiego)	1989	16
Poster-137: Mokreg, Wlodzimierz (Włodzimierza Mokrego)	1989	16
Poster-138: Niewiarowski, Ireneusz (Ireneusza Niewiarowskiego)	1989	16
Poster-139: Nowicki, Zdzislaw (Zdzisława Nowickiego)	1989	16
Poster-140: Obertanec, Stanislaw (Stanisława Obertanca)	1989	16

Poster-141: Orel, Jerzy (Jerzego Orla)	1989	16
Poster-142: Osmanczyk, Edmund Jan (Edmunda Jana Osmanczyka)	1989	17
Poster-143: Padykula, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Padykule)	1989	17
Poster-144: Panka, Waleriana (Waleriana Panke)	1989	17
Poster-145: Paszynksi, Aleksander (Aleksandra Paszynskiego)	1989	17
Poster-146: Pawlowski, Krzysztof (Krzysztofa Pawlowskiego)	1989	17
Poster-147: Pieta, Ireneusza (Ireneusza Piete)	1989	17
Poster-148: Pietkiewicz, Jerzy (Jerzego Pietkiewicza)	1989	17
Poster-149: Pietrzak, Jerzy Kazimierz (Jeszego Kamimierza Pietrzaka)	1989	17
Poster-150: Pigon, Zenon (Zenona Pigionia)	1989	17
Poster-151: Pilarski, Bohdan (Bohdana Pilarskiego)	1989	17
Poster-152: Piotrowski, Lesek (Lezska Piotrowskiego)	1989	18
Poster-153: Polmanski, Piotr (Piotra Polmanskiego)	1989	18
Poster-154: Poltorak, Maciej (Macieja Poltoraka)	1989	18
Poster-155: Pszczolkowski, Benedyk (Benedykta Pszczolkowskiego)	1989	18
Poster-156: Puter, Krzysztof (Krzysztofa Putre)	1989	18
Poster-157: Radziwill, Anna (Anne Radziwill)	1989	18
Poster-158: Radziwill, Anna (Anne Radziwill)	1989	18
Poster-159: Radziwill, Anna (Anne Radziwill)	1989	18
Poster-160: Regulski, Jerzy (Jerzego Regulskiego)	1989	18
Poster-161: Reieff, Ryszard (Ryszarda Reiffa)	1989	18
Poster-162: Robakowski, Bogdan (Bogdana Robakowskiego)	1989	19
Poster-163: Rokicki, Zbigniew (Zbigniewa Rokickiego)	1989	19
Poster-164: Romaszewski, Zbigniew (Zbigniewa Romaszewskiego)	1989	19
Poster-165: Rostek, Kazimierz (Kazimierza Rostka)	1989	19
Poster-166: Rozek, Janusz (Janusza Rozka)	1989	19
Poster-167: Rusznica, Jan (Jana Rusznice)	1989	19
Poster-168: Salata, Josef (Jozefa Salate)	1989	19
Poster-169: Scieszko, Tadeusz (Tadeusza Scieszko)	1989	19
Poster-170: Seferowicz, Elzbieta Maria (Elzbiete Marie Seferowicz)	1989	19
Poster-171: Sielicka-Gracka, Maria (Marie Sielicka-Gracka)	1989	19
Poster-172: Sienkiewicz, Henryk (Henryka Sienkiewicza)	1989	20
Poster-173: Sierzant, Tadeusz (Tadeusz Sierzanta)	1989	20
Poster-174: Sikora, Andrzej (Andrzeja Sikore)	1989	20
Poster-175: Sliszy, Josef (Josefa Slisza)	1989	20
Poster-176: Sobierajski, Czeslawa Stanislaw (Czeslawa Stanislaw Sobierajskiego)	1989	20
Poster-177: Sobieski, Francisz (Franciszka Sobieskiego)	1989	20
Poster-178: Sobieszanski, Stefan Boguslaw (Stefana Boguslaw Sobieszanskiego)	1989	20
Poster-179: Staniszewska, Grazyna (Grazyna Staniszewska)	1989	20
Poster-180: Stanowski, Adam (Adarna Stanowskiego)	1989	20
Poster-181: Steinhoff, Janusz Wojciech (Janusza Wojciecha Steinhoffa)	1989	20
Poster-182: Stelnachowski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Stelnachowskiego)	1989	21

Poster-183: Stepniak, Henryk Janusz (Henryka Janusza Stepniaka)	1989	21
Poster-184: Stornrna, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Stornrne)	1989	21
Poster-185: Suchocka, Hanna (Hanne Suchocka)	1989	21
Poster-186: Szczepkowski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Szczepkowskiego)	1989	21
Poster-187: Szczypiorski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Szczypiorskiego)	1989	21
Poster-188: Szyrnanderski, Jack (Jacka Szyrnanderskiego)	1989	21
Poster-189: Szyrnanski, Leonard (Leonarda Szyrnanskiego)	1989	21
Poster-190: Tarnowski, Mieczyslaw (Mieczyslawa Tarnowskiego)	1989	21
Poster-191: Tornkiewicz, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Tornkiewiczza)	1989	21
Poster-192: Trochimiuk, Mieczyslaw (Mieczyslawa Trochimiuka)	1989	22
Poster-193: Twarog, Boleslaw (Boleslawa Twaroga)	1989	22
Poster-194: Urbanowicz, Anna (Anne Urbanowicz)	1989	22
Poster-195: Ustasiak, Mieczyslaw (Mieczyslawa Ustasiaka)	1989	22
Poster-196: Wajda, Andrzej (Andrzeja Wajde)	1989	22
Poster-197: Wegloswski, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Weglowskiego)	1989	22
Poster-198: Wenda, Edward Joachim (Edwarda Joachima Wende)	1989	22
Poster-199: Wielowieyski, Andrzej (Andrzeja Wielowieyskiego)	1989	22
Poster-200: Eugeniusza Wilkowskiego	1989	22
Poster-201: Wilek, Henryk Zbigniew (Henryka Zbigniewa Wilka)	1989	22
Poster-202: Wilek, Henryk Zbigniew (Henryka Zbigniewa Wilka)	1989	23
Poster-203: Bronislaw, Wilek (Bronislawa Wilka)	1989	23
Poster-204: Wojtczak, Michal (Michala Wojtczaka)	1989	23
Poster-205: Wujec, Henryk (Henryka Wujca)	1989	23
Poster-206: Wujec, Henryk (Henryka Wujca)	1989	23
Poster-207: Wyrowinski, Jan (Jana Wyrowinskiego)	1989	23
Poster-208: Zalewska, Teresa (Terese Zalewska)	1989	23
Poster-209: Wieslawa Zajaczkowskiego	1989	23
Poster-210: Zawislak, Andrzej (Andrzeja Zawislaka)	1989	23
Poster-211: Zdrada, Jerzy (Jerzego Zdrade)	1989	23
Poster-212: Zielinski, Tadeusz (Tadeusza Zielinskiego)	1989	24
Poster-213: Ziotkowski, Janusz (Janusza Ziolkowskiego)	1989	24
Poster-214: Zlakowski, Zenon (Zenona Zlakowskiego)	1989	24
Poster-215: Zurowski, Antoni (Antoniego Zurowskiego)	1989	24
Poster-216: Zurowski, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Zurowskiego)	1989	24
Poster-217: Zutkowski, Stanislaw (Stanislawa Zytковского)	1989	24

Series II. Political cartoons

Date: 1989

Extent: .5 box (.25 linear feet)

Description: This series contains two portfolios of political cartoons. Arranged alphabetically by the cartoonist's name.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Agnieszka I. Adi	1989	1	Portfolio 1	
Chodovoski	1989	1	Portfolio 2	

Series III. Periodicals

Date: 1988-1989

Extent: 2 boxes (2.5 linear feet)

Description: This series contains Polish newspapers published during 1988 and 1989 and is organized into two sub-series.

Sub-series III.A. The Warsaw Voice

Date: 1988-1989

Extent: 1 box

Description: This series is organized by date.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
The Warsaw Voice, no. 3. November 6, 1988.	1988	1	1	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 4. November 13, 1988.		1	1	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 6. November 27, 1988.	1988	1	1	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 7. December 4, 1988.	1988	1	1	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 8. December 11, 1988.	1988	1	2	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 9. December 18, 1988.	1988	1	2	
The Warsaw Voice, no.10-1 (11). December 24, 1988-January 1, 1989.		1	2	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 2 (12). January 8, 1989.	1989	1	2	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 3 (13). January 15, 1989.	1989	1	3	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 4 (14). January 22, 1989.	1989	1	3	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 6 (16). February 5, 1989.	1989	1	3	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 7 (17). February 12, 1989.	1989	1	3	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 8 (18). February 19, 1989.	1989	1	4	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 9 (19). February 26, 1989.	1989	1	4	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 10 (20). March 5, 1989.	1989	1	4	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 11 (21). March 12, 1989	1989	1	4	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 12 (22). March 19, 1989.	1989	1	5	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 16 (26). April 16, 1989.	1989	1	5	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 18 (28). April 30, 1989.	1989	1	5	
The Warsaw Voice, no. 24 (34). June 11, 1989.	1989	1	5	

Sub-series III.B. Polish language newspapers

Date: 1989

Extent: 1 box

Description: This series is organized by title and date.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Dziękujemy	1989	2	1	
Samorzadna Rzeczpospolita, no. 8. May 15, 1989.	1989	2	1	
Zwrotnica, May 1989.	1989	2	1	
Niespodzianka, no. 2. May 27, 1989.	1989	2	1	
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 1 May 8, 1989. (4 copies)	1989	2	2	

Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 2. May 9, 1989. (3 copies)	1989	2	3
Gazeta Wyborcza, no 3. May 10, 1989.	1989	2	3
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 4, May 11, 1989.	1989	2	3
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 5. May 12-14, 1989. (6 copies)	1989	2	4
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 6. May 15, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	5
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 7. May 16, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	5
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 8. May 17, 1989.	1989	2	5
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 9. May 18, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	6
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 10. May 19-21, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	6
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 11. May 22, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	6
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 12. May 23, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	7
Gazeta Wyborcza no. 13. May 24-25, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	7
Gazeta Wyborcza, no.14. May 26-28, 1989.(2 copies)	1989	2	7
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 15. May 29, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	8
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 16. May 30, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	8
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 17. May 31, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	8
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 18. June 1, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	9
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 19. June 2-4, 1989. (3 copies)	1989	2	9
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 20. June 5, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	9
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 21. June 6, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	10
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 22. June 7, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	10
Gazeta Wyborcza, no. 23. June 8, 1989. (2 copies)	1989	2	10
Tygodnik Solidarnosc, no. 2 (39). June 9, 1989.	1989	2	10

Series IV. Handouts

Date: 1988-1989

Extent: .25 box

Description: This series contains political handouts and voting materials from the Solidarity movement and is arranged by subject.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Political handouts	1988-89	3	1	
Instructional voting materials	1989	3	2	
Handouts for Senate Candidates	1989	3	3	

Series V. Ephemera

Date: 1989

Extent: .25 box

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Printed Solidarity ephemera (see Oversized folder 1)	1989	3	4	
Solidarity shopping bag	1989	3	5	

Series VI. Exhibit materials

Date: 1989-1990

Extent: .25 box

Description: This series contains materials from the 1990 UMBC Library Gallery Solidarity exhibit, "Solidarity and the Polish Elections."

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
UMBC Solidarity exhibit materials	1990	3	6	

Oversized

Date: 1989

Extent: 1 calendar

Description: Items inappropriate for the standard document box have been removed to oversized boxes. The folder title from which the item was removed is used and the original location is listed in parentheses.

Folder Title/Description	Date	Box #	Folder #	Additional Info.
Solidarity Events Schedule (from Series V, Box 3, Folder 4)				Oversized Calendar Folder 1 1

Bibliography

NSZZ "Solidarność" website. Accessed December 17, 2015. <http://www.solidarnosc.org.pl/en/>.

Poland After 1945 collections, Hoover Institution. Accessed December 17, 2015. <http://www.hoover.org/library-archives/collections/poland-after-1945>.

Solidarity and related materials collection, Houghton Library, Harvard University.

"Making the History of 1989" online exhibit. The Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media (CHNM) at George Mason University. Accessed December 17, 2015. <http://chnm.gmu.edu/1989/exhibits/intro/poland>.