



Citing References in Text

- **Citing the entire work:** . . . other research (Simpson, 2007) . . .
- **Direct quotations and citing a specific page:** She stated, “The ‘placebo effect’ . . . disappeared when behaviors were studied in this manner” (Miele, 1993, p. 276), but she did not clarify which behaviors were studied.
- **Author’s name included in text of sentence where citation occurs:** In a recent study of reaction times, Walker (2000) described the method . . .
- **Two authors:** . . . while participants performed tasks (Doktor & Bloom, 1977) . . .
- **Three to five authors, first citation:** . . . further investigation (Hughes, Brestan, & Valle, 2004) . . .
- **Three to five authors, subsequent citations; Six or more authors, all citations:** This procedure has been used to classify analytic persons in past research (Hymes, et al., 1977) . . .

Reference List - Examples

- References should be collected in an alphabetical list at the end of the paper.
- Only include items cited in the paper, and include all items cited in the paper.
- Use hanging indent for each entry: 1st line even with margin, subsequent lines indented.
- *Double-space all entries and between entries.*

Journal Articles

Print journal:

Anderson, A. K., Christoff, K., Panitz, D., De Rosa, E., & Gabrieli, J. D. E. (2003). Neural correlates of the automatic processing of threat facial signals. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 23, 5627–5633.

Online journal article, with DOI:

Sagarin, B. J., & Lawler-Sagarin K. A. (2005). Critically evaluating competing theories: An exercise based on the Kitty Genovese murder. *Teaching of Psychology*, 32(3), 167–169. doi:10.1207/s15328023top3203_8

Online journal article, no DOI:

Try to find the journal’s homepage (use Google) and use that URL after “Retrieved from.” If you can’t, use the URL for the homepage of the database from which you retrieved the article (JSTOR, PsycINFO, etc.)

Reitzes, D. C., & Mutran, E. J. (2004). The transition to retirement: Stages and factors that influence retirement adjustment. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 59(1), 63-84. Retrieved March 4, 2010, from <http://www.baywood.com/journals/PreviewJournals.asp?Id=0091-4150>

Journal article with more than seven authors:

Rosler, A., Ulrich, C., Billino, J., Sterzer, P., Weidauer, S., Bernhardt, T., . . . Kleinschmidt, A. (2005). Effects of arousing emotional scenes on the distribution of visuospatial attention: Changes with aging and early subcortical vascular dementia. *Journal of the Neurological Sciences*, 229, 109–116. doi:10.1016/j.jns.2004.11.007

Books

Print book:

Jans, N. (1993). *The last light breaking: Life among Alaska's Inupiat Eskimos*. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Northwest Books.

Online book from a library database (NetLibrary):

Try to find the homepage for the publisher and use that URL after "Retrieved from."

Kornblum, W. (2002). *At sea in the city: New York from the water's edge*. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin Books.

Retrieved March 1, 2010, from <http://www.workman.com/algonquin/>

Online book from a free source (Project Gutenberg, Google Books, etc)

Seton, E. T. (1911). *The Arctic prairies: A canoe-journey of 2,000 miles in search of the caribou*. New York,

NY: C. Scribner's Sons. Retrieved March 3, 2010, from Project Gutenberg: [http://](http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/6818)

www.gutenberg.org/etext/6818

Book with an editor (Ed.) or editors (Eds.):

Miller, J., & Smith, T. (Eds.). (1996). *Cape Cod stories: Tales from Cape Cod, Nantucket, and Martha's Vineyard*. San Francisco, CA: Chronicle Books.

Numbered edition (other than 1st):

Arking, R. (2006). *The biology of aging: Observations and principles* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Article or chapter from an anthology:

Lang, P. J., Bradley, M. M., & Cuthbert, B. N. (1997). Motivated attention: Affect, activation, and action. In

P. J. Lang, R. F. Simons, & M. Balaban (Eds.), *Attention and orienting: Sensory and motivational processes* (pp. 97–135). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Encyclopedia Articles

Print

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol 26. pp. 501-508). Chicago:

Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Online

Try to find the homepage for the publisher and use that URL after "Retrieved from."

Smith, A. J. (2001). Child development. In B. Strickland (Ed.), *The Gale encyclopedia of psychology*. Re-

trieved March 4, 2010, from <http://www.gale.cengage.com/>

Document from a free website

Caliper, N. (2004). The Brontes and the world they made. *The Victorian Web*. Retrieved March 2, 2010, from

<http://www.victorians.org/bronte.html>

Examples taken / modified from:

Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (6th ed.). (2010). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.