



Citing References in Text

- **Citing a specific page:** . . . who lived in the sixth century BC (Marcuse 197).
- **Citing the entire work (or a work that has no page numbers):** A recent newspaper article demonstrated just how thoroughly the neighborhood's gruesome past has been forgotten by its residents (Jackson).
- **Author's name included in text of sentence where citation occurs:** Jacobs has argued this point (190-210) .
- **Two or three authors:** . . . further investigation (Hughes, Brestan, and Valle 2-3) . . .
- **Four or more authors:** (Fontela, Sorio, Mielgo, and Blas 153-54) or (Fontela et al. 153-54)

Works Cited - Examples

- Also called: Literature Cited, Bibliography
- References should be collected in an alphabetical list at the end of the paper.
- Only include items cited in the paper, and include all items cited in the paper.
- Use hanging indent for each entry: 1st line even with margin, subsequent lines indented.
- **Double-space all entries and between entries.**

Journal Articles

Journal article – print:

Hughes, Jane C., Elizabeth V. Brestan, and Linda Anne Valle. "Problem-Solving Interactions between Mothers and Children." *Child and Family Behavior Therapy* 26.1 (2004): 1-16. Print.

Online journal article from a library database:

Hughes, Jane C., Elizabeth V. Brestan, and Linda Anne Valle. "Problem-Solving Interactions between Mothers and Children." *Child and Family Behavior Therapy* 26.1 (2004): 1-16. *PsycINFO*. Web. 12 Nov. 2006.

Online journal article from a free source:

Martin, Pearl Y., and Sonia Jackson. "Educational Success for Children in Public Care: Advice from a Group of High Achievers." *Child and Family Social Work* 7.2 (2002): 121-30. Web. 15 Nov. 2006.

Magazine article – print:

Ives, Frank, and Jonathan Lydon. "Freud's Vienna Revisited." *Discover* Aug. 2005: 16-17. Print.

Online magazine article from a library database:

Borowitz, Adam. "Pavlov's Brother." *New Yorker* 11 Nov. 2004: 63-65. Academic Search Premier. Web. 12 Nov. 2006.

Online magazine article from a free source (no page numbers):

Springen, Karen. "Artful Aging." *Newsweek* 25 Jan. 2005: n. pag. Web. 12 May 2005.

Books

Print book:

Jans, Nick. *The Last Light Breaking: Life among Alaska's Inupiat Eskimos*. Anchorage: Alaska Northwest Books, 1993. Print.

Online book from a library database (NetLibrary):

Kornblum, William. *At Sea in the City: New York from the Water's Edge*. Chapel Hill: Algonquin Books, 2002. *NetLibrary*. Web. 23 June 2006.

Online book from a free source (Project Gutenberg, Google Books):

Seton, Ernest Thompson. *The Arctic Prairies: A Canoe-Journey of 2,000 Miles in Search of the Caribou*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1911. *Project Gutenberg*. Web. 8 May 2006.

Book with an editor (ed.) or editors (eds.):

Miller, John, and Tim Smith, eds. *Cape Cod Stories: Tales from Cape Cod, Nantucket, and Martha's Vineyard*. San Francisco: Chronicle Books, 1996. Print.

Numbered edition other than 1st:

Arking, Robert. *The Biology of Aging: Observations and Principles*. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.

Article or Chapter from an Anthology:

De Maria, Walter. "The Lightning Field." 1980. *Theories and Documents of Contemporary Art: A Sourcebook of Artists' Writings*. Ed. Kristine Styles and Peter Selz. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996. 527-30. Print.

Encyclopedia & Dictionary Articles

Print:

"Ideology." *The American Heritage Dictionary*. 3rd ed. 1997. Print.

Online:

Jackson, Keith. "Chesapeake Bay." *Encyclopedia Britannica*. 2006 ed. *Encyclopedia Britannica Online*. Web. 14 Sept. 2006.

Document from a free website

"Global Sea Turtle Populations Decline." *Sea Turtle Restoration Project*. 26 May 2002. Web. 22 Sept. 2006.

Examples taken / modified from:

Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed. New York: Modern Language Association of America, 2009. Print.