Chicago/Turabian Citations

Citing References: Using Footnotes or Endnotes

- Notes are marked by a superscript Arabic number (“quoted passage”) and notes are numbered consecutively.
- The difference between footnotes and endnotes: Footnotes appear at the bottom of each page of text, endnotes are listed at the end of the paper. The content for each is the same.
- A complete note is given for each new source, after which the short form of a note may be used. See examples.
- Using Ibid. Ibid is used when citing from the same source consecutively in a sequence of notes: if note 1 is from a source and note(s) 2,3, … are from the same source use Ibid. (with correct page numbers if necessary).

Bibliography (aka Works Cited, Literature Cited…)

- Sources should be collected in an alphabetical list at the end of the paper. In the bibliography, invert the author’s name for the first author; if more than one, put additional authors’ names
- Only include items cited in the paper, and include all items cited in the paper.

Examples are given for how a work should appear in the NOTE (N) and the BIBLIOGRAPHY (B). The short form of the note is given under the full note. Punctuation, parentheses, and italics are part of the record and should be standard throughout.

BOOKS

One author

Two or three authors (for four or more authors see online style guide)

Editor or translator in addition to author

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