



Chicago/Turabian Citations

Citation Style Guide

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Citing References: Using Footnotes or Endnotes

- Notes are marked by a superscript Arabic number (“quoted passage”¹) and notes are numbered consecutively.
- The difference between footnotes and endnotes: Footnotes appear at the bottom of each page of text, endnotes are listed at the end of the paper. The content for each is the same.
- A complete note is given for each new source, after which the short form of a note may be used. See examples.
- **Using Ibid.** Ibid is used when citing from the same source consecutively in a sequence of notes: if note 1 is from a source and note(s) 2,3, ... are from the same source use Ibid. (with correct page numbers if necessary).

Bibliography (aka Works Cited, Literature Cited...)

- Sources should be collected in an alphabetical list at the end of the paper. In the bibliography, invert the author’s name for the first author; if more than one, put additional authors’ names
- Only include items cited in the paper, and include all items cited in the paper.

Examples are given for how a work should appear in the **NOTE (N)** and the **BIBLIOGRAPHY (B)**. The short form of the note is given under the full note. Punctuation, parentheses, and italics are part of the record and should be standard throughout.

BOOKS

One author

N: 1. Wendy Doniger, *Splitting the Difference* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999), 65.

Short form: 18. Doniger, *Splitting the Difference*, 102.

B: Doniger, Wendy. *Splitting the Difference*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

Two or three authors (for four or more authors see online style guide)

N: 6. Guy Cowlshaw and Robin Dunbar, *Primate Conservation Biology* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000), 104.

Short form: Cowlshaw and Dunbar, *Primate Conservation Biology*, 210.

B: Cowlshaw, Guy, and Robin Dunbar. *Primate Conservation Biology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

Editor or translator in addition to author

N: 16. Yves Bonnefoy, *New and Selected Poems*, ed. John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), 22.

Short form: 22. Bonnefoy, *New and Selected Poems*, 41.

B: Bonnefoy, Yves. *New and Selected Poems*. Edited by John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Book Chapter in an edited book

N: 1. Glenn Gould, “Streisand as Schwarzkopf,” in *The Glenn Gould Reader*, ed. Tim Page (New York: Vintage, 1984), 310.

Short form: 20. Gould, “Streisand as Schwarzkopf,” 321.

B: Gould, Glenn. “Streisand as Schwarzkopf,” in *The Glenn Gould Reader*, edited by Tim Page, 308-11. New York: Vintage, 1984.

E-Book

N: 2. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders’ Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/> (accessed June 27, 2006).

B: Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders’ Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/> (accessed June 27, 2006).

Periodical Articles (Journals, Newspapers, Magazines)

Short forms follow the same rules as for books [author last name, short title, page number(s)]

Note: Online journal article citations can have a variety of different elements depending on how you access them. Check with your professor on whether to include doi:, URL, and access date in your citations.

Print Journal

N: 8. John Maynard Smith, "The Origin of Altruism," *Nature* 393 (1998): 639.

B: Smith, John Maynard. "The Origin of Altruism." *Nature* 393 (1998): 639–40.

Online article from a database:

N: 5. A.E. Parker, "Freeze-drying Vellum Archival Materials," *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 14, no. 2 (October 1993): 175. *Academic Search Premier*, EBSCOhost (accessed March 26, 2013).

B: Parker, A.E. "Freeze-drying Vellum Archival Materials." *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 14, no. 2 (October 1993): 175. *Academic Search Premier*, EBSCOhost (accessed March 26, 2013).

Online article from JSTOR:

N: 2. Daniel Bertrand Monk, "'Welcome to Crisis!': Notes for a Pictorial History of the Pictorial Histories of the Arab Israeli War of June 1967," *Grey Room* 7 (Spring 2002): 139, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1262596>.

B: Monk, Daniel Bertrand, "'Welcome to Crisis!': Notes for a Pictorial History of the Pictorial Histories of the Arab Israeli War of June 1967," *Grey Room* 7 (Spring 2002): 136-58.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1262596>

Online article with doi:

N: 3. Jeanette Kennett, "True and Proper Selves: Velleman on Love," *Ethics* 118 (January 2008): 215, accessed March 23, 2013, doi:10.1086/523747.

B: Kennett, Jeanette, "True and Proper Selves: Velleman on Love," *Ethics* 118 (January 2008): 213-27. Accessed March 23, 2012. doi:10.1086/523747

Newspaper article with author:

N: 10. William S. Niederkorn, "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery," *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

B: Niederkorn, William S. "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery." *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

Newspaper article (unsigned):

N: 1. "In Texas, Ad Heats Up Race for Governor," *New York Times*, July 30, 2002.

B: *New York Times*. "In Texas, Ad Heats Up Race for Governor." July 30, 2002.

Newspaper article online (from a regular column)

N: 3. Marguerite Fields, "Want to be My Boyfriend? Please Define," *Modern Love*, *New York Times*, May 04, 2008, <http://search.proquest.com/docview/433855648?accountid=14577>.

B: Fields, Marguerite. "Want to be My Boyfriend? Please Define." *Modern Love*. *New York Times*, May 04, 2008. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/433855648?accountid=14577>.

Popular magazine:

N: 9. Steve Martin, "Sports-Interview Shocker," *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002, 84.

B: Martin, Steve. "Sports-Interview Shocker." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002.

Websites and blogs (citations usually included in notes only, check with instructor)

Website:

N: 7. "McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts," McDonald's Corporation, accessed July 19, 2008, <http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html>.

Blog:

N: 8. Richard Posner, comment on "The New American Dilemma: Illegal Immigration," The Becker-Posner Blog, comment posted March 6, 2006, <http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/2006/03/illegal-immigration--posners-comment.html> (accessed March 23, 2013).